ORDINANCE #64-31

BOND ORDINANCE PROVIDING AN APPROPRIATION OF $577,500 FOR THE ACQUISITION OF AUTOMATED RECYCLING CARTS FOR THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC WORKS FOR AND BY THE CITY OF LINDEN, IN THE COUNTY OF UNION, NEW JERSEY AND AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF $548,625 BONDS OR NOTES OF THE CITY FOR FINANCING PART OF THE APPROPRIATION.

BE IT ORDAINED, BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LINDEN, IN THE COUNTY OF UNION, NEW JERSEY (not less than two-thirds of all members thereof affirmatively concurring) AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 1:

The improvements described in Section 3 of this bond ordinance (the “Improvements”) are hereby authorized to be undertaken by the City of Linden, New Jersey (the “City”) as general improvements. For the said Improvements there is hereby appropriated the amount of $577,500, such sum includes the sum of $28,875 as the down payment (the “Down Payment”) required by the Local Bond Law of the State of New Jersey, constituting Chapter 2 of Title 40A of the New Jersey Statutes, as amended and supplemented (the “Local Bond Law”). The Down Payment is now available by virtue of provision in one or more previously adopted budgets for down payments for capital improvement purposes.

SECTION 2:

In order to finance the additional cost of the Improvements not covered by application of the Down Payment, negotiable bonds of the City are hereby authorized to be issued in the principal amount of $548,625 pursuant to the provisions of the Local Bond Law (the “Bonds”). In anticipation of the issuance of the Bonds and to temporarily finance said Improvements, negotiable bond anticipation notes of the City are hereby authorized to be issued in the principal amount not exceeding $548,625 pursuant to the provisions of the Local Bond Law (the “Bond Anticipation Notes” or “Notes”).

SECTION 3:

(a) The improvement hereto authorized and the purpose for which such obligations are to be issued is for the acquisition of automated recycling carts for the Division of Public Works, including all work and materials necessary therefor and incidental thereto.

(b) The estimated maximum amount of Bonds or Notes to be issued for the purpose of financing a portion of the cost of the Improvements is $548,625.

(c) The estimated cost of the Improvements is $577,500 which amount represents the initial appropriation made by the City. The excess of the appropriations made for each of the Improvements over the estimated maximum amount of Bonds or Notes authorized to be issued therefor as stated above is the amount of the Down Payment.

SECTION 4:

All Bond Anticipation Notes issued hereunder shall mature at such times as may be determined by the municipal finance officer of the City (the “Chief Financial Officer”); provided that no Note shall mature later than one year from its date. The Notes shall bear interest at such rate or rates and be in such form as may be determined by the Chief Financial Officer. The Chief Financial Officer shall determine all matters in connection with Notes issued pursuant to this ordinance, and the signature of the Chief Financial Officer upon the Notes shall be conclusive evidence as to all such determinations. All Notes issued hereunder may be renewed from time to time subject to the provisions of Section 8(a) of the Local Bond Law. The Chief Financial Officer is hereby authorized to sell part or all of the Notes from time to time at public or private sale and to deliver them to the purchasers thereof upon receipt of payment of the purchase price plus accrued interest from their dates to the date of delivery thereof. The Chief Financial Officer
is directed to report in writing to the City Council of the City at the meeting next succeeding the date when any sale or delivery of the Notes pursuant to this ordinance is made. Such report must include the amount, the description, the interest rate and the maturity schedule of the Notes sold, the price obtained and the name of the purchaser.

SECTION 5:

The capital budget of the City is hereby amended to conform with the provisions of this ordinance to the extent of any inconsistency herewith. The resolution in the form promulgated by the Local Finance Board showing full detail of the amended capital budget and capital program as approved by the Director, Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey is on file with the City Clerk and is available for public inspection.

SECTION 6:

The following additional matters are hereby determined, declared, recited and stated:

(a) The Improvements described in Section 3 of this bond ordinance are not current expenses, and are capital improvements or properties that the City may lawfully make or acquire as general improvements, and no part of the cost thereof has been or shall be specially assessed on property specially benefited thereby.

(b) The average period of usefulness of the Improvements, within the limitations of the Local Bond Law, taking into consideration the respective amounts of all obligations authorized for the several purposes, according to the reasonable life thereof computed from the date of the Bonds authorized by this bond ordinance, is 5 years.

(c) The Supplemental Debt Statement required by the Local Bond Law has been duly prepared and filed in the office of the City Clerk and a complete executed duplicate thereof has been filed in the office of the Director, Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey. Such statement shows that the gross debt of the City, as defined in the Local Bond Law, is increased by the authorization of the Bonds and Notes provided in this bond ordinance by $548,625 and the obligations authorized herein will be within all debt limitations prescribed by the Local Bond Law.

(d) An aggregate amount not exceeding $52,500 for items of expense listed in and permitted under Section 20 of the Local Bond Law is included in the estimated cost of the Improvements, as indicated herein.

SECTION 7:

Any funds received from time to time by the City as contributions in aid of financing the purposes described in Section 3 of this Ordinance shall be used for financing said Improvements by application thereof either to direct payment of the cost of said Improvements or to the payment or reduction of the authorization of the obligations of the City authorized therefor by this Bond Ordinance. Any such funds received may, and all such funds so received which are not required for direct payment of the cost of said Improvements shall, be held and applied by the City as funds applicable only to the payment of obligations of the City authorized by this Bond Ordinance.

SECTION 8:

The full faith and credit of the City are hereby pledged to the punctual payment of the principal of and interest on the obligations authorized by this bond ordinance. The obligations shall be direct, unlimited obligations of the City, and the City shall be obligated to levy ad valorem taxes upon all the taxable property within the City for the payment of the obligations and the interest thereon without limitation of rate or amount.
SECTION 9:

The Chief Financial Officer of the City is hereby authorized to prepare and to update from time to time as necessary a financial disclosure document to be distributed in connection with the sale of obligations of the City and to execute such disclosure document on behalf of the City. The Chief Financial Officer is further authorized to enter into the appropriate undertaking to provide secondary market disclosure on behalf of the City pursuant to Rule 15c2-12 of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Rule”) for the benefit of holders and beneficial owners of obligations of the City and to amend such undertaking from time to time in connection with any change in law, or interpretation thereof, provided such undertaking is and continues to be, in the opinion of a nationally recognized bond counsel, consistent with the requirements of the Rule. In the event that the City fails to comply with its undertaking, the City shall not be liable for any monetary damages, and the remedy shall be limited to specific performance of the undertaking.

SECTION 10:

This Bond Ordinance constitutes a declaration of official intent under Treasury Regulation Section 1.150-2. The City reasonably expects to pay expenditures with respect to the Improvements prior to the date that City incurs debt obligations under this Bond Ordinance. The City reasonably expects to reimburse such expenditures with the proceeds of debt to be incurred by the City under this Bond Ordinance. The maximum principal amount of debt expected to be issued for payment of the costs of the Improvements is $548,625.

SECTION 11:

This bond ordinance shall take effect 20 days after the first publication thereof after final adoption, as provided by the Local Bond Law.

PASSED: _______________, 2020

APPROVED: _______________, 2020

____________________________
President of Council

____________________________
Derek Armstead

ATTEST:

____________________________
Joseph Bodek
City Clerk
CITY OF LINDEN
UNION COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

PUBLIC NOTICE

NOTICE OF PENDING BOND ORDINANCE

The bond ordinance, the summary terms of which are included herein, was introduced and passed upon first reading at a meeting of the governing body of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, on June 16, 2020. It will be further considered for final passage, after public hearing thereon, at a meeting of the governing body to be held at the Municipal Building, 301 N. Wood Avenue, in said City on July 21, 2020 at 7:00 o’clock PM. During the week prior to and up to and including the date of such meeting copies of the full ordinance will be available at no cost and during regular business hours, at the Clerk’s office for the members of the general public who shall request the same. The summary of the terms of such bond ordinance follows:

Title: Bond Ordinance Providing An Appropriation Of $577,500 For The Acquisition Of Automated Recycling Carts For The Division Of Public Works For And By The City Of Linden, In The County Of Union, New Jersey And Authorizing The Issuance Of $548,625 Bonds Or Notes Of The City For Financing Part Of The Appropriation.

Purpose(s): For the acquisition of automated recycling carts for the Division of Public Works.

Appropriation: $577,500

Bonds/Notes Authorized: $548,625

Grants (if any) Appropriated: None.

Section 20 Costs: $52,500

Useful Life: 5 years

Joseph Bodek, Clerk

This Notice is published pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40A:2-17.
CITY OF LINDEN
UNION COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

PUBLIC NOTICE

BOND ORDINANCE STATEMENTS AND SUMMARIES

The bond ordinance, the summary terms of which are included herein, has been finally adopted by the City of Linden, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey on July 21, 2020 and the 20 day period of limitation within which a suit, action or proceeding questioning the validity of such ordinance can be commenced, as provided in the Local Bond Law, has begun to run from the date of the first publication of this statement. Copies of the full ordinance are available at no cost and during regular business hours, at the Clerk’s office for members of the general public who request the same. The summary of the terms of such bond ordinance follows:

Title: Bond Ordinance Providing An Appropriation Of $577,500 For The Acquisition Of Automated Recycling Carts For The Division Of Public Works For And By The City Of Linden, In The County Of Union, New Jersey And Authorizing The Issuance Of $548,625 Bonds Or Notes Of The City For Financing Part Of The Appropriation.
Purpose(s): For the acquisition of automated recycling carts for the Division of Public Works.
Appropriation: $577,500
Bonds/Notes Authorized: $548,625
Grants (if any) Appropriated: None.
Section 20 Costs: $52,500
Useful Life: 5 years

Joseph Bodek, Clerk
BOND ORDINANCE PROVIDING AN APPROPRIATION OF $577,500 FOR THE ACQUISITION OF AUTOMATED RECYCLING CARTS FOR THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC WORKS FOR AND BY THE CITY OF LINDEN, IN THE COUNTY OF UNION, NEW JERSEY AND AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF $548,625 BONDS OR NOTES OF THE CITY FOR FINANCING PART OF THE APPROPRIATION.

Certified copy of the Supplemental Debt Statement prepared as of the date of introduction of the ordinance. This should show filing in the Clerk’s office as well as in Trenton.

Certified copy of the minutes of the meeting of the City Council held showing introduction of the ordinance.

Affidavit of Publication in local newspaper following introduction of the ordinance.

Certified copy of the minutes of the meeting of the City Council held showing public hearing and final adoption of the ordinance.

Affidavit of Publication in local newspaper following final adoption of the ordinance.

Clerk’s Certificate executed no sooner than 21 days following final publication of the ordinance.
DEBT STATEMENT CERTIFICATE

I, Joseph Bodek, Clerk of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, New Jersey (herein called the “Local Unit”), HEREBY CERTIFY that annexed hereto is a true and complete copy of the Supplemental Debt Statement of the Local Unit that was prepared as of __________ ___, 2020 by Alexis Zack, who was then chief financial officer of the Local Unit and filed in my office on __________ __, 2020, and that a complete, executed copy of such statement was filed in the office of the Director of the Division of Local Government Services of the State of New Jersey on ___________ ___, 2020.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and the seal of the Local Unit this ___ day of ___________, 2020.

________________________________________
Joseph Bodek, Clerk
EXTRACT from the minutes of a __________________________meeting of the City Council of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, New Jersey held at the Municipal Complex in the City of Linden on _____________ at ____ o’clock ___m.

PRESENT:

ABSENT:

[Attach appropriate minutes hereto]
CERTIFICATE

I, JOSEPH BODEK, Clerk of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing annexed extract from the minutes of a meeting of the governing body of the City duly called and held on ________________, 2020 has been compared by me with the original minutes as officially recorded in my office in the Minute Book of the governing body and is a true, complete and correct copy thereof and of the whole of the original minutes so far as they relate to the subject matters referred to in the extract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the corporate seal of the City this ______ day of ________________, 2020.

__________________________
Joseph Bodek, Clerk

(SEAL)
EXTRACT from the minutes of a ________________ meeting of the City Council of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, New Jersey held at the Municipal Complex in the City of Linden on ____________ at ___ o’clock _m.

PRESENT:

ABSENT:

[Attach appropriate minutes hereto]
CERTIFICATE

I, JOSEPH BODEK, Clerk of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing annexed extract from the minutes of a meeting of the governing body of the City duly called and held on ______________________

______ has been compared by me with the original minutes as officially recorded in my office in the Minute Book of the governing body and is a true, complete and correct copy thereof and of the whole of the original minutes so far as they relate to the subject matters referred to in the extract.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and

affixed the corporate seal of the

City this _____ day of

_____________________, 2020.

_____________________

Joseph Bodek, Clerk

(SEAL)
CLERK’S CERTIFICATE

I, JOSEPH BODEK, Clerk of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, HEREBY CERTIFY as follows:

1. I am the duly appointed Clerk of the City of Linden, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey (herein called the “Local Unit”). In this capacity I have the responsibility to maintain the minutes of the meetings of the governing body of the Local Unit and the records relative to all ordinances and resolutions of the Local Unit. The representations made herein are based upon the records of the Local Unit.

2. Attached hereto is a true and complete copy of an ordinance passed by the governing body of the Local Unit on first reading on ________________, and finally adopted by the governing body on ________________, 2020, and where necessary approved by the Mayor on ________________.

3. On ________________ a copy of the ordinance and a notice that copies of the ordinance would be made available to the members of the general public of the municipality who requested copies, up to and including the time of further consideration of the ordinance by the governing body, was posted in the principal municipal building of the Local Unit at the place where public notices are customarily posted. Copies of the ordinance were made available to all who requested them;

4. A certified copy of this ordinance and a copy of the amended capital budget form has been filed with the Director of the Division of Local Government Services.

5. After final passage, the ordinance, a copy of which is attached hereto, was duly published on _________________. No protest signed by any person against making the improvement or incurring the indebtedness authorized therein, nor any petition requesting that a referendum vote be taken on the action proposed in the ordinance has been presented to the governing body or to me or filed in my office within 20 days after the publication or at any other time after the final passage thereof.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the corporate seal of
the City this ___ day of ______, 2020.

Joseph Bodek, Clerk

[SEAL]
State of New Jersey  
Department of Community Affairs  
Supplemental Debt Statement

Local Government: Linden City  
Prepared As Of: 6/16/2020

Budget Year Ending December 31 (Month D-D)  
2020 (Year)

Name: Alexis Zack  
Phone: 908-474-8479  
Email: azack@linden-nj.org

Address:  
CFO Cert #:  

Alexis Zack, Being duly sworn, deposes and says: Deponent is the Chief Financial Officer of Linden City here and in the statement hereinafter mentioned called the local unit. The Supplemental Debt Statement annexed hereto and hereby made a part hereof is a true statement of the debt condition of the local unit as of the date therein stated and is computed as provided by the Local Bond Law of New Jersey.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bonds and Notes for School Purposes</th>
<th>Net Debt as per Annual Debt Statement</th>
<th>Decrease (Since December 31, last past)</th>
<th>Increase</th>
<th>Net Debt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bonds and Notes for Self-Liquidating Purposes</td>
<td>$387,000.00</td>
<td>$</td>
<td></td>
<td>$387,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Bonds and Notes</td>
<td>$66,223,432.52</td>
<td>$3,135,000.00</td>
<td>$3,905,472.00</td>
<td>$66,993,904.52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Net Debt at the time of this statement is $67,380,904.52

The amounts and purposes separately itemized of the obligations about to be authorized, and any deductions which may be made on account of each such item are: (see Note "C" below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bond Ordinance</th>
<th>Purposes</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Deduction</th>
<th>Net</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acquisition of Automated Recycling Carts - DPW</td>
<td>$548,625.00</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>$548,625.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 The net debt of the local unit determined by the addition of the net debt amounts stated in items 2 and 3 above is: $67,929,529.52

5 Equalized valuation basis (the average of the equalized valuations of real estate, including improvements and the assessed valuation of class II railroad property of the local unit for the last 3 preceding years) as stated in the Annual Debt Statement or the revision thereof last filed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Equalized Valuation Real Property with Improvements plus assessed valuation of Class II RR Property</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) 2017</td>
<td>$5,759,815,388.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) 2018</td>
<td>$5,898,751,963.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) 2019</td>
<td>$6,269,145,480.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 Equalized Valuation Basis – Average of (1), (2) and (3)………………………………………………... $5,975,904,277.00

7 Net Debt (Line 4 Above) expressed as a percentage of such equalized valuation basis (Line 6 above) is: 1.137%

Notes

A  If authorization of bonds or notes is permitted by an exception to the debt limit, specify the particular paragraph of N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7 or other section of law providing such exception.

B  This form is also to be used in the bonding of separate (not Type I) school districts as required by N.J.S.A. 18A:24-16, and filed before the school district election. In such case pages 3 and 4 should be completed to set forth the computation supporting any deduction in line 3 above.

C  Only the account of bonds or notes about to be authorized should be entered. The amount of the "down payment" provided in the bond ordinance should not be included nor shown as a deduction.
COMPUTATION AS TO INDEBTEDNESS FOR IMPROVEMENT OR EXTENSION OF AN EXISTING MUNICIPAL PUBLIC UTILITY, N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(h); NJSA 40A:2-47(a)

1. Annual Debt Statement, excess in revenues of utility
2. Less Interest and principal computed as provided in N.J.S.A. 40A:2-47(a) for all obligations authorized but not issued to the extent not already charged to income in the annual debt statement.
3. Excess revenue prior to authorizing proposed obligations = (column 1 minus column 2)
4. Interest and principal calculated for proposed obligations N.J.S.A. 40A:2-47(a)
   (a) Interest for one year at 4 1/2%
   (b) First installment of serial bonds legally issuable
   (c) Total charges (Items (a) and (b))

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Municipal Public Utility</th>
<th>ADS Excess in Revenues of Utility</th>
<th>Less Interest and Principal</th>
<th>Excess Revenue</th>
<th>Interest for One Year</th>
<th>1st Installment of Serial Bonds Legally Issuable</th>
<th>Total Charges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Note: If line 3 equals or exceeds line 4, obligations may be authorized under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(h) as limited by N.J.S.A. 40A:2-47(a).
**COMPUTATION OF SCHOOL INDEBTEDNESS AND DEDUCTIONS UNDER PROVISIONS OF N.J.S.A. 18A: 24-17**

### N.J.S.A. 18A:24-19 (Lines 1 to 7)

1. Average of equalized valuations (page 1, line 3)  
   - **$5,975,904,277.00**
2. Gross School District Debt outstanding and authorized but not issued (not including proposed issue)  
   - **$**
3. Less: Sinking funds held for payment of School Debt, by Sinking Fund Commission  
   - **$0.00**
4. Net debt for school purposes (line 2, minus line 3)  
   - **$0.00**
5. Debt deduction for school purposes’ % (as per line below)  
   - **%**
   - (a) 2½% Kindergarten or Grade 1 through Grade 6  
   - (b) 3 % Kindergarten or Grade 1 through Grade 8  
   - (c) 3½% Kindergarten or Grade 1 through Grade 9  
   - (d) 4 % Kindergarten or Grade 1 through Grade 12
6. Available debt deduction (excess, if any, of line 5 over line 4)  
   - **$0.00**
7. School Bonds about to be authorized  
   - **$**

Note: Omit lines 8 to 13, if line 6 equals or exceeds line 7. or if shown on line 17

### N.J.S.A. 18A:24-22 (Lines 8 to 13)

8. Excess of line 7 over line 6  
   - **$0.00**
9. Municipal Debt Limit (3½% of line 1 above)  
   - **$209,156,649.70**
10. Net Debt  
    - **$67,380,904.52**
11. Available Municipal Borrowing Margin (excess, if any, of line 9 over line 10)  
    - **$141,775,745.18**
12. Use of Municipal Borrowing Margin (line 8 not exceeding line 11)  
    - **$0.00**
13. Remaining Municipal Borrowing Margin after authorization of proposed School Bonds (line 11 minus line 12)  
    - **$141,775,745.18**

Note: Omit lines 14 to 16, if line 11 equals or exceeds line 8, or if shown on line 17

### N.J.S.A. 18A:24-24 (lines 14 to 16)

14. Amount of line 7  
    - **$**
15. Amount of Deduction:  
   - (a) Amount of line 6  
   - (b) Amount of line 11  
   - **Total**  
   - **$141,775,745.18**
16. Excess of line 14 over line 15  
    - **$0.00**
### Computation of Regional School Indebtedness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Municipality</th>
<th>Average Equalized Valuations 40A:2-43</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Amount</td>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>Apportionment of Previous Bonds Issued or Authorized</td>
<td>Amount Apportionment of Proposed Bond Issue</td>
<td>Total Apportionment of Previous Bonds Issued or Authorized plus Apportionment Proposed Bond Issue (Column 3 plus 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page 4 of 5
### SPECIAL DEBT STATEMENT

#### BORROWING POWER AVAILABLE UNDER N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(f)

1. Amount of accumulated debt incurring capacity under RS 40:1-16(d) as shown on the latest Annual Debt Statement.

2. Obligations heretofore authorized in excess of debt limitation and pursuant to:
   - (a) N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(d)
   - (b) N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(f)
   - (c) N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(g)

   **Total** $0.00

3. Available debt incurring capacity (N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(f))

4. Obligations about to be authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(f) (If item 3 equals or exceeds item 4, obligations may be authorized)

### BORROWING POWER AVAILABLE UNDER N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(g)

1. Total appropriations made in local unit budget for current fiscal year for payment of obligations of local unit included in Annual Debt Statement or revision thereof last filed as of preceding December 31, 2019

2. Less the amount of such obligations which constitute utility and assessment obligations: $0.00

3. Excess of item 1 over item 2: $0.00

4. Amount raised in the tax levy of the current fiscal year by the local unit for the payment of bonds or notes of any school district

5. Amount equal to 2/3 of the sum of item 3 and item 4 $0.00

6. (a) Amount of obligations heretofore authorized under N.J.S.A. 40A:2-7(g) in current fiscal year

   **$**

   (b) Amount of authorizations included in 6(a) which were heretofore repealed

   **$**

   (c) Excess of item 6(a) over item 6(b) $0.00

7. Excess of item 5 over item 6(c) $0.00

8. Obligations about to be authorized $0.00

9. Borrowing capacity still remaining after proposed authorization $0.00

(item 7 less item 8) (If item 7 equals or exceeds item 8, obligations may be authorized)